



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ФАСАХОВ

Имя: ЧИНГИЗ

Отчество: ТИМУРОВИЧ

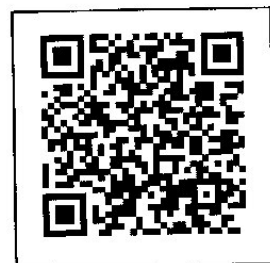
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

08

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1.

Task 2.

1. From an early age I had this idea in mind that everything I wanted to accomplish I needed to accomplish by myself. This idea, "I'm the one responsible for my future" ~~has~~ helped me a lot in finding this inner strength.
2. Have you seen me holding my son while being a speaker in congress? I think it's the only right way to manage your work life and personal life at the same time - getting your family involved into your work.
3. I know ~~that~~ I'm working not only for my individual future but for the brightest future of our world and its citizens. It's impossible to throw away this thought out of your ~~head~~^{mind} at any given time.
4. Tell me who doesn't think about the infinity of space and its undiscovered corners. Even sometimes I decided to make this thought a reality for people around the globe, ~~to~~ to make it accessible to anybody and everybody.
5. Buying an already existing company. Just kidding! But that's the thing. Try to think of anything as a new opportunity, a new discovery, and you'll find ~~a~~ a lot more "unexplored" paths that you would've expected.



6. Finding people who ~~truly~~ believe in you and fighting enormous hits of negative backlash. ~~Towards you~~
"I've seen this before" or "It's impossible" are common notes that were ~~however, I assure you, that~~
~~it's possible for me to surprise you~~ thrown at me.
However, I assure you, that it's possible for me to surprise you.

Task 1

1a.

1. passion
2. fun.
3. serve
4. persistence

1b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. / Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

1c.

1. The speaker wants to emphasise the idea of his work being
2. The speaker suggest that if there was an opportunity to entrust their work to somebody else they would, but now it is not possible.



3. The speaker often stresses the most important part of his monologue, like ~~it is stressed in the~~ the word "passion" is stressed in the sentence "And the first thing is passion." A little pause before the stressed word helps listeners to concentrate on the meaning of the phrase before and its correlation to the most important part.

Sometimes, when the pause is placed after the word, it helps to reduce the "energy" of the sentence and show that the words before were the peak, the main part. It's ~~being~~ shown in the phrase "TED-sters do it for love, * pause * they don't do it for money."

Task 3

1. To focus on achieving one's goal is essential to success.
- the infinitive "to focus" represents the act of focusing itself and shows, what is needed to be done, to achieve a certain goal

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

3. Had we not started preparations earlier, we would have missed the ~~deadline~~ deadline.

- ~~The third conditional~~ The third conditional shows plans assumptions: What would have happened, if the ~~plans~~ went wrong.

4. The author of ~~the~~ ^{this} article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate actions.



- The word "argues" refers to his opinion that did ~~not~~ not change during the course of the article.

5. The central role of the debate remains ethics in scientific progress.

- The verb "remains" is used in the present tense because the ethics of scientific progress is still an on-going discussion in the modern world. ~~that is~~

Task 4.

1. C

It was ~~last~~ a long ~~process~~ process for Ann to cure her injuries completely, ~~but~~ however she was left with several scars.

2. D

The birds are always chattering outside my window ~~every~~ in morning, which keeps waking me up.

3. B

I have no idea where Chris was last night.

4. C

Jane always listens to me when I complain about my problems.

5. A

It would be better for us to run to the train station now, because it seems that the rain ~~will~~ soon will end.



6. A.
She called a babysitter to look for her daughter tonight.

7. C
~~After~~ The machine started working only after the engineer ^{hitting} with a hammer.

8. A
During her ^{acceptance} speech she showed true professionalism while remaining charming.

9. B
The boy shouted when his rubber got stolen.

10. B
~~The teacher would~~ The date of the final exams was not even considered to be changed by the professor.

Task 5.

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. H | 6. C |
| 2. B | 7. K |
| 3. E | 8. G |
| 4. A | 9. D |
| 5. L | 10. F |

Extract C:

The detective ~~genre~~ genre is for people who love the thrilling feeling of unknown. Authors typically use many epithets while describing ~~the~~ chain of actions to catch the reader off guard.



Extract F:

Instruction ~~At~~ manuals are written for ~~the~~ new users of the device. They explain every action step-by-step using simple verbs for the owner to understand.

Extract K:

~~Diaries~~ Diary entries are a type of a personal journal. It's not meant to be read by a lot of people so it's written in a unformal manner. The aim of a diary is to reflect on your thoughts and problems.

Extract A:

A political speech is meant to broadcast politician's plans and promises. It's a ~~p~~ report for the crowd so it should be understandable and formal.

Extract H:

For all of the literature lovers you can read Old English Poetry. Authors of that time left us a picture of romantic plots and stories about love, warriors ^{and} wars. It sometimes may be hard to comprehend the Old English language, because it's full of ^{hard} metaphors and even harder vocabulary.

Extract E:

When you tell a story to your friends you often use rhetorical questions and exclamations. That is the beauty of spoken anecdotes. You ~~if~~ use every trick in the book to make your peers laugh. Some word-plays to ~~parodying~~ making a parody of someone.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: The sentence claims that every person, who eats fast food is "lazy" ~~and unwilling~~. However, we need to take into consideration people who have ^{so} much work ~~that~~ ^{that} they don't have ~~any~~ time left for meal prepping.

~~Fallacy 2: Sentence 5~~

Improved sentence:

~~Not~~ ^{Many} people who eat fast food are unwilling to cook healthy meals or just simply ~~do not~~ not have time for cooking.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Exp.: Banning fast food would not eliminate obesity problem completely because many people still choose to not exercise enough or maybe be victims of bad genetics.

Improved sent.:

Therefore, banning fast food would partially eliminate obesity and improve many people's eating diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Exp.: ~~Packaging~~ Many other factors, ~~including~~ including factory waste or air pollutions, are the reasoning behind pollution in urban areas. The packaging is not the ~~only~~ ~~the~~ sole ~~probable~~ cause in this ~~same~~ situation.

Improved sent.:

Packaging waste from fast food is one ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ^{of} the



many causes for pollution in urban areas

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10.

Exp.: Parental control includes looking after ~~their~~ childrens eating habits also. So even if children cannot control themselves parents should be there ~~for~~ to teach them ~~right~~ ~~ea~~ what right diet is.

